

Name

Frank J. Coppa

Current Position

Professor
History
St. John's College, St. John's University, N.Y.

Educational Background

Catholic University of America, History, Ph.D., 1966.
Catholic University of America, History, M.A. , 1962.
Brooklyn College, History, B.A., 1960.

Areas of expertise: Papal History, Italian History, Modern European History, European Economic History

College Teaching Experience

1979-Present, St. John's University, Professor, New York City, History.
1971-1979, St. John's University, Associate Professor.
1966-1971, St. John's University, Assistant Professor, New York City.
1965-1966, St. John's University, Instructor, New York, History.
June 1964 to August 1964, Brooklyn College, Lecturer, Brooklyn, History.
September 1963 to June 1964, Catholic University, Teaching Fellow, Washington, D.C. History.

Books Written

Economics and Politics in the Giolittian Age. Catholic University of America. Washington, D.C., 1971.

Camillo di Cavour. Twayne Publishers, Boston, 1973.

Pope Pius IX. Twayne Publishers, Boston, 1979.

Cardinal Giacomo Antonelli and Papal Politics in European Affairs. SUNY, 1990.

The Origins of the Italian Wars of Independence. Longman, London/New York. 1992.

The Modern Papacy since 1789. Longman, London/New York. 1998.

The Papacy Confronts the Modern World. Krieger Publishers, Malabar, FLA, 2003.

Books Edited

From Vienna to Vietnam: War and Peace in the Modern World. Dubuque: W.C. Brown, 1969. (B. Bast and W. Griffin, co-editors).

Cities in Transition: From the Ancient World to Urban America. Chicago: Nelson-Hall, 1974. (P. Dolce, co-editor).

Religion in the Making of Western Man. New York: St. John's University Press, 1974.

The Immigrant Experience in America. Boston and New York: Twayne Publishers, 1976 (T. Curran, co-editor).

Screen and Society: The Impact of Television upon Aspects of Contemporary Civilization. Chicago: Nelson-Hall, 1979.

Technology in the Twentieth Century. Dubuque: Kendall-Hunt Publishing Company, 1983. (R. Harmond, co-editor).

Dictionary of Modern Italian History. Westport, Conn.: Greenwood Press, 1985.

Studies in Modern Italian History: From the Risorgimento to the Republic. New York and Berne: Peter Lang, 1986.

Italian History; An Annotated Bibliography. New York: Greenwood Press, 1990.

Controversial Concordats: The Vatican's Relations with Napoleon, Mussolini, and Hitler. Washington, D.C.: The Catholic University of America Press, 1999.

Encyclopedia of the Vatican and Papacy. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 1999.

Great Popes Through History: An Encyclopedia. 2 vols. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 2002.

Scholarly Articles

"Giolitti and the Gentiloni Pact between Myth and Reality," Catholic Historical Review, July, 1967, pp. 217-228.

"Agrarian Hoodlumism, Mussolini, and the Triumph of Fascism in Italy," Studies in Modern History. Edited G. Vincitorio

"Giolitti e I Cattolici nell' Italia liberale, 1904-1914," Rassegna Storica del Risorgimento, anno LXIV, July-September, 1977, pp. 307-317.

"Papal Rome in 1848: From Reform to Revolution," The Consortium on Revolutionary Europe: Proceedings, 1979, pp. 92-103.

"Cardinal Giacomo Antonelli: An Accomodating Personality in the Politics of Confrontation," Biography, Vol. II, n. 4, Fall 1979, pp. 283-302.

"Francesco Saverio Nitti: Early Critic of the Treaty of Versailles," Risorgimento, 1980, n. II. pp. 211-219.

"Pessimism and Traditionalism in the Personality and Policies of Pio Nono," Journal of Italian History, II, n. 2 (Autumn, 1979).

"Garibaldi, Pio Nono and the Roman Question," La Parola del Ponolo, May-June, 1982, anno 74, vol. XXXII, pp. 107-110.

"From Cholera to Earthquake: The Transition from Destra to Sinistra viewed from the Vatican," Italian Quarterly, vol. XXIII (Fall, 1982), pp. 81-90.

"Vilfredo Pareto's Love/Hate Relationship to Italy and His Transition from Economics to Sociology," Society in Change, ed. by S.B. Vardy and A.H. Vardy. New York: Columbia University Press, 1983, pp. 501-520.

"Education in Liberal Italy: Prelude to Fascism?" Journal of The Midwest History of Education and Society, vol. XIII, 1985, pp. 141-153.

"Rome and Revolution: From Pius VI to Pius IX," The Consortium on Revolutionary Europe 1984. Athens, Ga. Consortium on Revolution Europe , 1986, pp. 267-276.

"Giolitti and the Mezzogiorno," Studies in Modern Italian History, ed. by F. Coppa. New York: Peter Lang, 1986, pp. 59-77.

"Giuseppe Garibaldi: Italian Patriot with an International Vision," in The Italian Americans Through the Generations, ed. by Rocco Caporale. New York: American-Italian Historical Association, 1986.

"Giovanni Giolitti: Precursor of Mussolini?" Italian Quarterly, Spring, 1986, pp. 45-53.

"The Vatican and the Dictators Between Diplomacy and Morality," in Catholics, the State, and the European Radical Right, 1919-1945, ed. R. Wolff and Hoensch. Boulder: Social Science Monographs, 1987, pp. 199-223.

"The Hungarian Communist Revolution and the Partito Socialista Italiano," in Revolutions and Interventions in Hungary and its Neighbor States, 1918-1919, ed. by Peter Pastor. Boulder: Social Science Monographs, 1988, pp. 231-248.

"Christopher Columbus in Historical Perspective," Selected Papers on Columbus and His Times (New York: Griffon House, 1989), pp. 16-23.

"American Constitutionalism and the Separation of Church and State in Italy" in the volume The American Constitution as a Symboland Reality for Italy, ed. Emiliana P. Noether. (Lewiston, N.Y.:Edwin Mellen Press, 1989), pp. 135-149.

"Commentary on The Conservative Order Confronts the Italian Revolutionary Threat," Proceedings of the Consortium on Revolutionary Europe to Commemorate the Bicentennial of the French Revolution. (Tallahassee: Florida State University Press, 1990), pp. 640-643.

"A Reformer's Attempt to Avert Revolution: Pio Nono's Projected Italian League of 1848," Proceedings of the Consortium on Revolutionary Europe (Tallahassee: Florida State University Press, 1992), pp. 17-24.

"Christopher Columbus and Italy," in Review of National Literatures (New York, 1992), pp. 83-94.

"Giacomo Anatonelli," Research Guide to European Historical Biography, V, 21652-2169, Washington, D.C.: Beacham,1993.

"Pius IX," Research Guide to European Historical Biography, VII, 4169-4177, Washington, D.C.: Beacham,1993.

"The Diplomacy of Intransigence: Vatican Policy during the Risorgimento," in the volume Papal Diplomacy in the Modern Age, ed. Peter Kent and John Pollard (London: Preaeger, 1994), pp. 33-44.

"From Liberalism to Fascism: The Church-State Conflict over Italy's Schools," The History Teacher, vol. 28, n.2, Feb. 1995,135-148.

"Beyond Politics: An Assessment of Cardinal Giacomo Antonelli and the Counter-Risorgimento," Italian Quarterly, XXXII (Winter-Spring, 1995), 75-83.

"The Reformism of Pio Nono, 1846-1848" in Selected Papers 1995: Consortium on Revolutionary Europe. Baton Rouge, Florida State University, 1995. Pp. 693-700.

"Italy," Funk and Wagnalls New Encyclopedia, 1994, XIV, 341-358. New Jersey, 1996.

"Louis Napoleon and Italy during the Revolutionary Age," Selected Papers 1996: Consortium on Revolutionary Europe, pp. 383-391.

"The Hidden Encyclical of Pius XI Against Racism and Anti-Semitism Uncovered--Once Again!: A Bibliographical Essay," The Catholic Historical Review, January 1998, vol. LXXXIV, n. 1, pp. 63-72.

"Recent English Historical Literature on Mazzini," Italian Quarterly, nn. 135-136, Winter-Spring 1998, pp. 65-70.

"Pope Pius XI's Crusade for Human Rights," The Vincentian Chair of Social Justice, 1998, vol. 4, pp. 93-110.

"Pope Pius XI's "Encyclical" *Humani Generis Unitas* against Racism and Anti-Semitism and the "Silence" of Pope Pius XII," Journal of Church and State, vol. 40, Autumn 1998pp. 775-795.

"The Vatican between Anti-Judaism and Anti-Semitism in its Response to Nazi Racialism," Proceedings of the Fifth Biennial Conference on Christianity and the Holocaust, Princeton . vol. V, 1999, pp. 31-52.

"Liberal Italy Reconsidered," Italian Quarterly, Winter/Spring 1999, pp. 55-62.

"Two Popes and the Holocaust" in the volume The Holocaust in an Age of Genocide, ed. John K. Roth. Basinstoke: Palgrave Publisers, 2001, pp. 396-412.

Pope Pius XI's Conflict with Fascist Italy's Anti-Semitism and Jewish Policies," in The Jews of Italy, ed. Stanislao Pugliese, Greenwood Press: Westport, CT. , 2002. pp.231-245.

"Fascist Italy and the Duce: Revisted and REassessed," Italian Quarterly, Summer/Fall 2001, pp. 63-72.

"Pius XII between History and Controversy," Journal of Modern History, vol. 7, n. 2, Summer 2002, pp. 262-266.

"Pope Pius IX: The last Pope King," in Great Popes Through History, ed. F.J. Coppa, II, pp. 453-461.

"Pope Pius XII and the Cold War: The Post War Confrontation between Catholicism aand Communism," in Religi3n and the Cold War, Palgrave: Macmillan, 2003, pp. 50-66.

"Pio Nono and the Jews: From Reform to Reaction," The Catholic Historical Review, vol. LXXXIX, n. 4 October 2003, pp. 671-695.

Presentations at Professional Meetings

Presented a paper entitled "Cardinal Giacomo Antonelli: The Myth and the Man: at the 85th Annual Meeting of the American Historical Association, December 29, 1970, Boston.

Presented a paper entitled "The Red Pope and the White: Antonelli and Pio Nono Confront the Risorgimento" before the Columbia Seminar on Modern Italy, Casa Italiana, New York on March 12, 1971.

I created and coordinated the joint session of the American Catholic Historical Association and the American Society of Church History on "Totalitarianism and the Churches: Theories and Practices" held in New York on December 28, 1971.

I served as sole commentator for three papers in the session entitled "The Italian Parliament Before World War I," before the American Historical Association's Annual Meeting, December 28, 1972 at New Orleans.

Presented a paper, "The Papal States and the Counter-Risorgimento," at the Spring meeting of the American Catholic Historical Association on April 7, 1973 at Villanova University, Philadelphia, PA.

A paper before the Graduate Colloquium of the History Department; it was on the subject of "The Historian and Television," October 23, 1973.

Presented a paper "The Art of Biography: Camillo di Cavour, A Case Study," before the Columbia Seminar on Modern Italy, Casa Italiana, New York on December 13, 1974.

A paper "Liberals and Catholics: Did the Two Parallels Meet," in the session CATHOLICS IN THE POLITICAL LIFE OF LIBERAL ITALY, 1904-1914, sponsored jointly by the Society for Italian Historical Studies and the American Catholic Historical Association in Chicago.

Chaired a session during the meeting of the New York State Association of European Historians at New Paltz on October 18, 1975. The session chaired was entitled "Nationalism before 1914."

Served as Commentator for the session "Catholics and Italy in Modern Times" on March 27, 1976, during the Bicentennial Spring Program of the American Catholic Historical Association at the University of Dayton.

Served as Commentator for the session "Decadence and Renewal: Politics and Culture in Italy, 1890-1920" on December 28, 1977, sponsored jointly by the American Historical Association and the Society for Italian Historical Studies. Held in Dallas, Texas.

Presented a paper entitled "Pope Pius IX and Cardinal Antonelli" in the session "Popes and Their Secretaries of State in the Nineteenth Century" during the course of the fifty-eighth annual meeting of the American Historical Association held in Dallas on December 30, 1977.

Presented a paper entitled "Pio Nono and the Roman Question" during the course of the annual meeting of the Middle Atlantic History Association of Catholic Colleges and Universities at the Catholic University of America, Washington, D.C. on April 15, 1978.

A paper entitled "Francesco Saverio Nitti: Early Critic of the Treaty of Versailles" at the Duquesne History Forum, Pittsburgh, October 19, 1978.

Presented a paper entitled "Papal Rome in 1848: From Reform to Revolution" before the annual meeting of the Consortium on Revolutionary Europe in Charleston, South Carolina on March 2, 1979.

Presented a paper entitled "Pio Nono and the Revolution of Expectation" before the Columbia Seminar on Studies on Modern Italy," March 9, 1979.

Presented a paper entitled "The Traditionalism of Pio Nono" in the session, The Papacy and Change in the Nineteenth Century during the Spring, 1979 meeting of the American Catholic Historical Association meeting, Notre Dame, April 6, 1979.

Served as Commentator for the session "Nationalism in the Nineteenth Century" on September 29, 1979, during the 29th annual meeting of The New York State Association of European Historians meeting at Ithaca College.

Served as Commentator for the session "Aspects of Italian Domestic and Foreign Policy" on October 18, 1979, during the 13th annual Duquesne University History Forum in Pittsburgh.

Served as Moderator for the session "Toward European Cooperation and Integration" on October 29, 1980 during the 14th annual Duquesne University History Forum in Pittsburgh.

Presented a paper entitled "From Cholera to Earthquake: The Transition from Destra to Sinistra viewed from the Vatican" in the session The Catholic Church and Liberal Italy, sponsored jointly by the American Catholic Historical Association and the Society for Italian Historical Studies.

Presented a paper entitled "Vilfredo Pareto: Critic of Rationalism and Representative Government" during the academic session The Ambiguity of Change: Three Views of Pre-World War I Western Society." The session held on December 29, 1980 in Washington, D.C. was sponsored by the American Historical Association.

Served as Commentator for the session "U.S. Vatican Relations in the Nineteenth Century" during the Spring Meeting of the American Catholic Historical Association at Boston College, April 4, 1981.

Roundtable discussion on "History and the Job Market" at the regional conference of Phi Alpha Theta at St. John's University, March 22, 1981.

Chaired the session "Church-State Relations in Europe" during the seventh annual conference of the Middle Atlantic Historical Association of Catholic Colleges and Universities held at Notre Dame College in New York, April 25, 1981.

Served as Moderator for the session "Psychohistory, Historical Myth, and the Impact of Historical Thinkers" on October 13, 1981 during the 15th Annual Duquesne University History Forum in Pittsburgh.

Presented a paper entitled "The Mezzogiorno and the Mafia: The Italian Roots of Italo-Americans between Fact and Fiction" at the Western Connecticut State College on November 10, 1981.

Served as Luncheon speaker at the Salamone Symposium on October 24, 1981 at the University of Rochester examining the Impact of Salamone's Italian Democracy in the Making on Giolittian Studies.

Chaired the session "Other Worlds: Different Ideologies and Western Misconceptions" during the sixteenth annual meeting of the Southwestern Social Science Association held in San Antonio, Texas, March 17-20, 1982.

Served as Chairman and Commentator for the session "The Kingdom of Peace Within" during the eighth annual conference of the Middle Atlantic Historical Association of Colleges and Universities held at the University of Scranton, Pennsylvania, April 24, 1982.

Presented a paper entitled "Liberal Italy as the Seedtime of Italian Fascism?" before the Columbia University Seminar on Modern Italy in New York on October 8, 1982.

Presented a paper entitled "Vilfredo Pareto's Disenchantment with Reason and Transition from Politics to Sociology" in the session "The Cultural Consequences of the Fin de Siecle Revolt Against Reason during the 16th Annual Duquesne History Forum in Pittsburgh, October 23, 1982.

Presented a paper entitled "Giuseppe Garibaldi" Italian Patriot with an International Vision" in the session "Garibaldi: A Hundred Years Later," during the XV Annual Conference of the American Italian Historical Association in New York, October 30, 1982.

Presented a paper entitled "Giovanni Giolitti and Conservative Italy: Myth and Reality" in the session Giolittian Italy Reconsidered" on December 20, 1982 during the 97th annual meeting of the American Historical Association.

Presented a paper entitled "The Nazis Viewed from the Vatican: From Pius XI to Pius XII" in the session "The Nazi Party and the Catholic Church in Germany during the seventeenth annual meeting of the Southwestern Historical Association meeting in Houston, Texas. March 17, 1983.

Organized and served as the chairman of the Conference of Reappraisals in Modern Italian History, supported by an Italian government Grant and a Grant from the Order of the Sons of Italy. It was held at the Italian Cultural Institute and Columbia University, September 29 to October 1, 1983.

Presented a paper entitled "Giolitti and the Mezzogiorno" in the session "Liberal Italy: Democracy in the Making or the Seedtime of Fascism?" September 30, 1983 at Columbia University.

Served as Commentator for the session "Perspectives on Three European Intellectuals during the course of the Duquesne History Conference, October 19, 1983.

Presented a paper entitled "Education as a Pawn between Church and State in Liberal Italy" in the session "Education as Propoganda during the Fifth Annual Conference on Curriculum Theory and Practice in Dayton, Ohio, October 20, 1983.

Presented a paper "Political Catholicism Between Liberalism and Fascism" in the joint session of the Society for Italian Historical Studies and the American Catholic Historical Association in San Francisco on December 29, 1983.

Presented a paper entitled "Education in Liberal Italy: Prelude to Pius XI" in the session Revolution and Counter-Revolution in ineteenth Century Europe" at Duke University on February 17, 1984 during the course of the Fourteenth Consortium on Revolutionary Europe.

Presented a paper entitled "The Role of Liberal Italy in Pareto's Critique of Parliamentary Government" in the session "Vilfredo Pareto and the Problems in Liberalism" during the annual meeting of the Social Science History Association in Toronto on October 27, 1984.

Served as commentator for the session "From Liberalism to the Revolution" during the eighteenth annual Duquesne History Forum, Pittsburgh, PA., November 7, 1984.

Presented a paper entitled "Liberal Italy: Education and the Constitutional Monarchy, 1870-1922" in the session "Education and Politics in Modern Italy" during the annual meeting of the American Association for Italian Studies, University of South Florida, April 12, 1985.

A paper entitled "Catholicism and the Risorgimento: The Ideological Roots of the Conflict" during the course of the Spring meeting of the American Catholic Historical Association, Xavier University, Cincinnati, April 19, 1985.

Served as chairman/commentator for the session "European Society in Transition, 1870-1914" during the 19th annual Duquesne History Forum, October 23, 1985.

Organized and served as director of the Interdisciplinary Conference on Christopher Columbus held on November 1, 1985 at the 200 Club in Manhattan.

A paper entitled "Christopher Columbus and Italy" during the course of the Interdisciplinary Countdown 1992 Conference, November 1, 1985 in Manhattan.

Presided over the session "Aspects of the History of 19th Century American Catholic Education" during the joint meeting of the History of Education Society and the Southern History of Education Society in Atlanta, November 8, 1985.

Presented a paper "Vilfredo Pareto and Liberal Italy" before the Coubmia University Seminar on Studies on Modern Italy, Casa Italiana, December 6, 1985.

Took part via satellite in roundtable discussion in Rimini, Italy, on August 27, 1986, on Peace in the Mediterranean. It was broadcast live on Italian television as well as a number of common market countries.

Served as moderator and commentator of the session "Bavaria in the Pre-World War I Era: Politics and Culture" during the 20th annual Duquesne History Forum in Pittsburgh, October 29, 1986.

Presented a paper entitled "Pius XI and Fascist Italy: Conflict and Compromise" before the Columbia University Seminar on Studies on Modern Italy, November 14, 1986.

Presented a paper entitled "Christopher Columbus: A Historical View" in the session "Columbus in World Perspective" sponsored jointly by the Modern Language Association and the Council of National Literatures, December 28, 1986 in New York City.

Presented a paper entitled "The Vatican and Italy: From Resistance to Accommodation" before the Congregation Bnai Yashrun in Teaneck, N.J. March 29, 1987.

Presented a paper entitled "Southern Italy in the 19th Century: The Mezzogiorno" during the annual conference of the American Association for Italian Studies in Pittsburgh, April 10, 1987.

Presented a paper entitled "The Impact of American Constitutionalism upon the Risorgimento" on October 30, 1987, during the 21st Annual Duquesne University History Forum in Pittsburgh.

Presented a paper entitled "American Constitutionalism and the Separation of Church and State in Italy" at Harvard University during the course of the International Symposium Celebrating the Bicentennial of the United States Constitution. November 21, 1987.

Served as the sole commentator for the session "The Italian Left and the Three Internationals" held during the annual meeting of the American Historical Association in Washington, D.C., December 19, 1987.

Presented a paper entitled "The Vatican and the Radical Right in the Interwar Years" before the American Catholic Historical Association in San Francisco, March 25, 1988.

Served as the sole commentator for the session "The Italo-Greek War, 1940-1942" held during the 22nd annual Duquesne History Forum in Pittsburgh, October 27, 1988.

Chaired the session on Studies on Fascism at Norfolk, Virginia during the 54th annual meeting of the Southern Historical Association on November 10, 1988.

Spoke on "The Interdisciplinary Doctor of Arts Degree" during the roundtable panel "Reassessing Teaching and Research Priorities" in New Orleans, December 28, 1988. The session was jointly sponsored by the Modern Language Association and the Council of National Literatures.

Served as the sole commentator for the session "Italy in the Age of Revolution" during the 19th Annual Consortium on Revolutionary Europe in Charleston, South Carolina, February 24, 1989.

Presented paper on "Giuseppe Garibaldi: Italian Patriot, International Hero, and Prophet of New World Order" before the Italian Historical Society of America in New York City, October 3, 1990.

Presented a paper entitled "A Forgotten Figure of the Risorgimento: the Contessa di Castiglione" at the Duquesne History Forum in Pittsburgh, on October 25, 1990.

Served as moderator for the session "The Christian Third Way" during the annual meeting of the American Historical Association in New York on December 28, 1990.

Presented a paper on "The Vatican and the League of Nations" during the course of the annual meeting of the American Catholic Historical Association in New York City, December 29, 1990.

Served as Commentator for the session "World System in Theory and Practice" during the annual conference of the Middle Atlantic Historical Association and Universities held at Scranton on March 23, 1991.

Presented a paper entitled "Risorgimento Heroine or Conniving Courtesan? The Controversial Role of the Contessa di Castiglione in Italian Unification" before the Columbia University Seminar on Modern Italy on April 12, 1991.

Presented a paper on "The Diplomacy of Intransigence: Vatican Policy during the Risorgimento" before the International Symposium on the Holy See in the Modern Age: Vatican Diplomacy in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries on October 11, 1991.

Presented a paper "Cavour, the Contessa di Castiglione, and the Peace ending the Crimean War" during the Duquesne History Forum in Pittsburg, October 24, 1991.

Served as commentator for the session "Global Approaches to World History" during the 18th Annual Meeting of the Middle Atlantic Historical Association of Catholic Colleges and Universities held at St. John's University, on April 4, 1992.

Moderator/ Commentator for session "Western Civilization and the End of Ideology," 26th annual Duquesne History Forum, Oct. 24, 1992

Presented a paper entitled "The Contessa di Castiglione and the Diplomacy Seduction," Sothern Historical Association, November 6, 1992.

Presented a paper on "Napoleon III, the Contessa di Castiglione, and the Formation of Italy," Western Society for French History, October 22, 1992

Presented a paper on "Giolitti, the Catholics, and the Politics of Inclusion," Salamone Conference at Drexel University, Philadelphia, November 7, 1992

Chaired session on "Women and Political Catholicism in Italy," Society for Italian Historical Studies, Washington, D.C. December 29, 1992.

Presented a paper "Giolitti and the Catholics in Liberal Italy," American Catholic Historical Association, Philadelphia, April 16, 1993.

Presented a paper "Risorgimento Heroine or Erotic Adventuress: The Contessa di Castiglione, A Nineteenth Century Enigma," New York States Association of European Historians, University of Rochester, October 2, 1993.

Presented a paper on "Mussolini and the Concordat of 1929," during the annual meeting of Duquesne History Forum, Pittsburg, October 15, 1993.

Presented a paper on "Fascism and Catholicism: A Reconsideration," during the American Historical Association Meeting in San Francisco, January 8, 1994.

Presented a paper entitled "Church and State in Italy from Liberalism to Fascism," before the Columbia University Seminar on Modern Italy, New York, April 8, 1994.

Presented a paper on "The Doctor of Arts in Historical Perspective," during the National Conference on the D.A. in Hot Springs, Idaho, June 24, 1994.

Presented a paper on "Cavour, Architect of the Kingdom of Italy," New York State Association of European Historians, Cornell U., Ithaca, N.Y. on Oct. 21, 1994.

Presented a paper "Confrontation and Accommodation between the Vatican and the Third Reich," Duquesne History Forum, Pittsburg, Oct. 21, 1994.

Presented a paper on "The Reformism of Pio Nono, 1846-1848," at the Consortium of Revolutionary Europe, New Orleans, March 11, 1995.

Presented a paper entitled "Mussolini and the Concordat of 1929" before St. John's University's Vatican Symposium, November 17, 1995.

Presented a paper on "Italy Today: A Country in Transition" at Center for Italian Studies, State University of New York at Stony Brook, May 19, 1995.

Presented a paper "The Two Napoleons and the Risorgimento," before the 23rd annual conference of Western Society for French History at University of Nevada on November 9, 1995.

Presented a paper entitled "Pietro Cardinal Gasparri and Mussolini's Italy" before the American Catholic Historical Association in Atlanta, January 4, 1996.

Presented a paper "Louis Napoleon and Italy during the Revolutionary Age, 1830-1849," before the Consortium on Revolutionary Europe, Savannah Georgia, March 2, 1996.

Presented a paper on "The Men who Created Italy: Mazzini, Cavour, Garibaldi and Victor Emmanuel II," before the Italian Historical Society at St. Francis College, Brooklyn, October 6, 1996.

Presented a paper on "Realpolitik and Religion: Two Perspectives on the World Order," Duquesne History Forum, Pittsburgh, October 24, 1996.

Served as moderator and commentator on session on Napoleonic Italy at the Consortium on Revolutionary Europe, Baton Rouge, Louisiana, February 22, 1997

Presented a paper "The Risorgimento, the Roman Question, and Anticlericalism in 19th Century Italy," Southwest Social Science Association meeting in New Orleans, March 27, 1997.

Presented a paper "The Italian Exodus: The Mass Migration from the Mezzogiorno," before Italian Historical Association at St. Francis College, September 24, 1997.

Presented paper "Pope Pius IX's Crusade for Human Rights and his hidden Encyclical against Racism and Anti-Semitism," before St. John's Vatican Symposium, March 13, 1998.

Served as commentator for the session on Vatican Diplomacy at the meeting of the American Catholic Historical Association, Indianapolis, March 29, 1998.

Presented a paper on "The Vatican between Anti-Judaism and Anti-Semitism in Response to Nazi Racism," Conference on Christianity and Holocaust, Princeton, October 18, 1998.

Presented paper "Pope Pius XI's Hidden Encyclical Against Anti-Semitism," before the Columbia University Seminar on Studies in Religion at Columbia University, November 10, 1998.

Presented a paper on "Pius XI's Condemnation of Racism and Anti-Semitism," before American Catholic Historical Association, Washington, D.C., January 8, 1999.

Participated in St. John's University Vatican Symposium Round Table Discussion on "The Papacy and the Jews: From Pius XI to John XXIII," March 12, 1999.

Presented a paper on "Pius XI's Conflict with Fascist Italy's Anti-Semitism and Jewish Policies," Hofstra University, New York, April 15, 1999.

Presented a paper on "Piedmont, France, and the Papacy in the Age of Italian Unification," at the American Catholic Historical Association in Chicago, January 8, 2000.

Presented a paper entitled "Pope Pius XII and the Cold War" on April 20, 2000 at the International Conference on Religion and the Cold War."

Presented a paper "Two Popes and the Holocaust" on July 18, 2000 at the Conference on The Holocaust in an Age of Genocide" held at London and Oxford.

Commentator on the Panel "Pope Pius XII and the Holocaust" held at Trinity College and shown on C-Span on March 24, 2001.

Presented a paper on "The Papal Response to Fascist Anti-Semitism: From the Confrontation of Pius XI to the Conciliation of Pius XII" before the Columbia University seminar on Modern Italy," April 13, 2001.

Presented a paper on "The Papacy and the United Nations" at the International Studies Association meeting in New Orleans, March 25, 2002.

Presented a paper on "The Papal Response to Nazi and Fascist Anti-Semitism," October 8, 2002 held at Yeshiva University in New York.

Presented a paper on "The Papacy in World War I and the Interwar Period: Benedict XV and Pius XI," at St. Patrick's Cathedral in New York, November 10, 2003.

Other Professional Activities

I was a guest speaker in some 30 radio programs in the series "The Ethnic in American Life" heard on WNBC - A.M. and WPAT - F.M. in the greater New York Metropolitan area. The programs were broadcast from November 1972 to February 1973.

I took part in a half-hour radio program for WPAT -F.M. radio series, entitled, "Race to the Suburbs." My program broadcast on October 7, 1973, was entitled "A Comparison of European and American Suburbs."

The Summer of 1972 I was the sole lecturer for three one half-hour programs in the television series, "The Evolution of Cities: From the Village to Megalopolis and Beyond." The programs were entitled:

Pre-Industrial Cities; from the 16th to the 18th Centuries--shown nationally on June 19, 1972.

An Overview of Industrialization--June 21, 1972.

Industrialization and Urbanization in Europe--June 23, 1972.

I also took part in a half-hour panel discussion on the topic of Megalopolis in the same series--September 18, 1972.

At the beginning of 1973, I did a one half-hour program for the NBC Television Series, "The Ethnic American: Experience and Impact." The program I did was entitled: "The Italians" and was shown on January 15, 1973.

The Summer of 1973 I served as one of the academic coordinators and major participants in the CBS Summer Semester Series entitled "The Immigrant in American Life." I participated in nineteen half-hour television programs seen nationally from May to September 1973.

At the end of 1973, I taped a one half-hour program for the NBC Television Series, "The American Suburbs: Myth and Reality." The program I did was entitled: A Comparison of European and American Suburbs--shown nationally on November 29, 1973.

The Summer of 1974, I taped two one half-hour programs in the CBS Summer Semester Series, "The American Presidency: The Men and the Office." My programs were:

European Influences on the Presidential System--May 21, 1974.

Presidential and Parliamentary Government in Practice and Theory--shown nationally on September 3, 1974.

The Summer of 1975, I taped a half-hour program entitled "A Secular Response to Modern Science: Marxism" in the Summer Semester Television Series, Science and Society: A Humanistic View.

The Summer of 1975, I taped a half-hour program entitled "Malthus: Past and Present" in the Summer Semester Series, The Interdependence of Inflation, Energy, and Environment--shown nationally the Summer of 1975.

The Summer of 1976, I taped two half-hour programs in the Television Series, "The Great Transition: Alternatives for the Twenty-First Century." My programs were entitled:

"Transcending the National State: The European Common Market."

"United Europe: The Vision and the Reality."

The Summer of 1978 I presented a half-hour lecture on "Western Europe: The Changing Alliance" in the CBS Summer Semester Series on United States Foreign Policy--shown nationally on August 26, 1978.

I participated in a half-hour program for NBC Television entitled, "History of the Census" in the NBC Series, "The Decennial Census: Past and Present." It was shown nationally in November, 1979 and February, 1980.

The Summer of 1981, I served as one of the Academic coordinators and major participants in the CBS Summer Semester Series entitled, "The Italian-American Experience: Past and Present." I took part in ten half-hour programs in this television series.

Took part in ten minute panel discussion on "The Vatican and the Holocaust," on Fox Cable Network, September 18, 1997.

Grants Awarded

Genoroso Pope Scholarship, 1956

Knights of Columbus Fellowship, 1960-1964

Fulbright Grant to Italy, 1964-1965

Grant by the United States Educational Foundation in Belgium, 1965.

University Grants the Summers of 1967, 1969, and Research Grant Summer of 2002

Faculty Research Award, 1974. Granted in recognition of research and publication during period 1970-1974.

National Endowment for the Humanities, Senior Division Grant for the Summer of 1977.

Grants from the Italian Ministry of Foreign Affairs for International Conference on Post-War Italy held at Columbia University under the auspices of the Consulate General of Italy in New York, October 19-21, 1989. I served as co-chair of the Conference.

Grant from the Banca Commerciale Italiana for publication of the Proceedings of the International Conference on Post-war Italy. I am co-editor of the volume.

Membership in Professional Organization.

American Historical Association
 Society for Italian Historical Studies
 American Catholic Historical Society
 New York State Association of European Historians
 Istituto per la storia del Risorgimento
 Columbia Seminar on Modern Italy
 Interuniversity Center for European Studies

Offices Held in Professional Organizations

Secretary of Columbia University Seminar on Modern Italy, 1976-1977.
 Chair of Seminar on Modern Italy, 1980-81
 Executive Council of American Catholic Historical Association, 1991- .
 Board of Director of the Italian Historical Society of America, 1991- .

Listed In

Directory of American Scholars
 Dictionary of International Biography
 International Scholars Directory Who's Who Among Authors and Journalists
 Who's Who in New York
 Who's Who in the East
 The Writer's Directory
 American Catholic Who's Who

Service to the University

Departmental Level

Library Committee, 1966-1967
 Member of the Educational Policy Committee, 1967 to present
 Personnel and Budget Committee of the Department, 1970 to present
 Grant Advisor for History Students 1968 to 1970
 Special Committee for the Revision of Graduate Programs in History, 1969 to 1976
 Member of the committees to evaluate
 Dissertations in European history,
 Dissertations in Twentieth Century History, 1969 to present
 Committee for the D.A. in History, 1976 to 1978
 Department Chair, 1980-1986.
 Director, Doctor of Arts, 1986-present

College and University Wide Responsibilities

Chairman of the University Fulbright Committee, 1966-1971.
 Member of the Fulbright Committee, 1971-present.
 Member of the Special Curriculum Committee of the Liberal Arts Faculty Council, 1968-1969.
 University Senate, Representative of the non-tenured faculty, 1969-1970.
 Faculty Affairs Committee of the Senate, 1969-1970.
 University's Hearing and Deciding Committee, 1969-1970.
 Member of the Graduate Council, 1972-present.
 Curriculum Committee of Graduate Council, 1973-1978.
 By-Laws Committee of Graduate Council, 1975-1978.
 Member of the Television Committee of University Middle States Self Study, 1974-1975.
 Ad Hoc Committee on Research, 1976-1978.
 Member of Humanities Research Center, 1976-1977.